

Food Security Statistics - Islamic Republic of Iran

<i>Population</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Total (millions)	58.0	63.3	68.1
<i>Food Deprivation</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Proportion of undernourishment (%)	4	3	4
Number of undernourished (millions)	2.1	2.2	2.7
<i>Food Consumption</i>			
<i>Nutrients</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Dietary energy consumption (kcal/person/day)	2980	3050	3090
Dietary protein consumption (g/person/day)	79	81	83
Dietary fat consumption (g/person/day)	64	66	61
<i>Food and Population Growth (Average Annual Rate of Change (%)):</i>	1979-1981 to 1990-1992	1990-1992 to 1995-1997	1995-1997 to 2001-2003
Food	4.3	1.5	1.4
Population	3.5	1.7	1.2
<i>Diet Composition (Share in total Dietary Energy Consumption (%)):</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Non-starchy foods	38	40	38
<i>Poverty</i>			
National (Poverty headcount, (% of population))			
Rural (Poverty headcount, (% of population))			
Urban (Poverty headcount, (% of population))			
<i>Food Production and Trade</i>			
<i>Food — Production Index Numbers</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Net Per-Person PIN, base period 1999-2001	83	93	105
<i>Food Excl Fish - Trade Index Numbers</i>	1990-1992	1995-1997	2001-2003
Import value, base period 1989-1991	91	122	86
Export value, base period 1989-1991	55	93	128
<i>Inequality in Access to Food and to Income</i>	1989		1998
Gini of income (%)			43
Gini of dietary energy consumption (%)	15		
<i>Child Nutritional Status</i>		1998	
Wasting, less than - 2 s.d (%)		4.9	
Stunting, less than - 2 s.d (%)		15.4	
Overweight, more than + 2 s.d (%)		4.3	
<i>Health</i>	1990		2003
Life expectancy at birth (years)	65		69
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	72		39
Infant mortality rate (0-1 year) (per 1,000 live births)	54		33

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